

#### Università degli Studi di Milano

#### Modelling Surface Motion in $H_2$ Dissociation on Cu(111)

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Thursday March 11th, 2010

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## Outline

## Introduction

#### 2 Methods

#### Results

- Vibrations of Cu atoms
- Coupling between H<sub>2</sub> and Cu vibrations
- How vibrations affect barriers for H<sub>2</sub> dissociation

#### **Final remarks**

- Conclusions
- Further developments
- Acknowledgments

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# $H_2/Cu(111)$ : previous results



## Surface Oscillator Model

 $V_{SO}(X, Y, Z, r, \vartheta, \varphi, Q) = V_{6D}(X, Y, Z - Q, r, \vartheta, \varphi) + \frac{1}{2}\mu\omega^2 Q^2$ 



- V<sub>6D</sub> is shifted along Z, as if the whole surface move with Q
- the potential for the surface vibration is quadratic



## $H_2/Cu(111)$ : sites and barriers



## **DFT** method

- Supercell: 2x2 unit cell, 4 Cu layers and 5 vacuum layers
- Plane Waves: cutoff 350 eV, 8x8x1 k points
- **Functional**: GGA mixed PW91/RPBE **Specific Reaction Parameter** (SRP) approach  $E^{MIX} = xE^{RPBE} + (1 - x)E^{PW91} x = 0.43$
- Calculations with DACAPO code



## Vibrational Degrees of Freedom of the surface

- Localized DOF, not collective
- For each layer (up to the 3rd) motion of the nearest Cu atoms
- Cu atoms displacement perpendicular to the surface (Z direction)





## Surface DOF: Potential Energy Curves



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## Surface DOF: Position Distribution



## H<sub>2</sub> - Surface Coupling Potential

$$V_{7D}(\xi, Q) = V_{H2@Cu}(\xi) + V_{phonon}(Q) + V_{coupling}(\xi, Q)$$
$$\xi = (X, Y, Z, r, \vartheta, \varphi)$$



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Surface Motion in  $H_2/Cu(111)$ 

11/03/2010 10 / 17

## SO Model Coupling



Agreement between SO Model and 1<sup>st</sup> layer atom motion



11/03/2010 1

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# Barrier Displacement - 1<sup>st</sup> Layer Cu motion



Barrier: TtB Moving Cu atom: TOP

Barrier	Q (Å)	Geometry			
		θ (°)	∆r (Å)	∆Z (Å)	displ (Å)
BtH	-0.2	90.0	0.01	-0.07	0.07
	0.2	90.0	0.02	0.07	0.07
t2h	-0.2	90.0	-0.04	-0.14	0.14
	0.2	90.0	0.05	0.15	0.16
TtB	-0.2	90.0	-0.04	-0.16	0.16
	0.2	90.0	0.07	0.17	0.18
hcp	-0.2	83.0	-0.05	-0.08	0.09
	0.2	97.0	0.05	0.10	0.11

#### • **Bigger** $\Delta Z$ than $\Delta r$

- ΔZ similar to Q near the TOP Cu atom
- Tilting angle for hcp barrier, mostly geometrical effect

 $\Delta heta_{geom} = 4.4^{\circ}$ 

Barrier	Q (Å)	Geometry			
		θ (°)	∆r (Å)	∆Z (Å)	displ (Å)
BtH	-0.2	89.7	-0.03	0.01	0.03
	0.2	90.0	0.03	-0.01	0.03
t2h	-0.2	90.0	-0.02	0.00	0.02
	0.2	90.0	0.02	0.00	0.02
TtB	-0.2	90.0	-0.01	0.00	0.01
	0.2	90.1	0.01	0.00	0.01
hcp	-0.2	90.0	0.00	-0.01	0.01
	0.2	90.0	0.00	0.01	0.01

- Very small displacements, mainly  $\Delta r$
- Small tilting (not reliable)

## Barrier Height - 1<sup>st</sup> Layer vs 2<sup>nd</sup> Layer Cu motion



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Surface Motion in  $H_2/Cu(111)$ 

11/03/2010 14 / 17

#### • 1<sup>st</sup> layer Cu motion

- Shift along Z of the barrier position
- Small changes in barrier heigth
- 2<sup>nd</sup> layer Cu motion
  - Small displacement of the barriers
  - Linear dependence of barrier height on Q
- 3<sup>rd</sup> layer Cu motion
  - No coupling to *H*<sub>2</sub>@*Cu*(111)

• **SO Model** reproduce the effect of the 1<sup>st</sup> Layer Cu motion



## Further developments

- Investigate the effect of the 2<sup>nd</sup> layer Cu motion in H<sub>2</sub> dissociation with dynamics
  - Extend the SRP **Potential Energy Surface** including another DOF
  - Compute dynamical properties with 7D Quantum Dynamics
  - Check the validity of Vibrational Sudden Approximation:

$$\begin{array}{l} \boldsymbol{P}_{\nu_r j \, m_j \, \nu_Q}(\mathbf{k}) = \\ \left\langle \phi_{\nu_Q}(\boldsymbol{Q}) \, \middle| \, \boldsymbol{P}_{\nu_r j \, m_j}(\mathbf{k}; \, \boldsymbol{Q}) | \phi_{\nu_Q}(\boldsymbol{Q}) \right\rangle \end{array}$$



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Mark Somers
Cristina Díaz



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# ... and you, for your attention!



- Geert-Jan Kroes
- Mark Somers
- Cristina Díaz



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